

## YEAR 5 RE – What does it mean to be a Muslim in Britain today? (Spr 2)

Tier 3 Vocabulary	Key Knowledge	Recommended Reads
<b>Islam</b> – the religion of Muslim people.	According to 2021 census data, 6.5% of the UK population is Muslim. In Cornwall, this figure is 0.2%. In Britain, Christianity is the most popular religion.	
<b>Muslim</b> – people who follow the Islamic religion.		
<b>Allah</b> - God		
<b>Muhammad</b> (pbuh) – the prophet of Allah.		
<b>Mosque</b> – the Muslim place of worship.		
<b>Qur-an</b> – the Islamic sacred book, believed to be the word of God dictated to Muhammad by the angel Gabriel and written down in Arabic.	Each year, Muslims aim to be charitable by giving 2.5% of their wealth to charity. This is known as Zakah or Zakat. This applies to all Muslims who have the minimum amount of wealth – known as Nisab. Muslims also try to be charitable in other ways, such as being kind and helpful.	<h3>Agreed Syllabus End Points</h3>
<b>Ibadah</b> – servitude or worship		
<b>5 Pillars of Islam</b> – the key foundations, or duties, of the Islamic religion.	During their lifetime, Muslims try to make at least one pilgrimage (religious journey) to Mecca, the centre of the Islamic world. This is known as the Hajj. The Hajj lasts for 5 to 6 days during which time Muslims follow a set route and perform different rituals and activities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify and explain Muslim beliefs about God, the Prophet* and the Holy Qur'an.</li> <li>• Describe ways in which Muslim sources of authority guide Muslim living.</li> <li>• Make clear connections between Muslim beliefs and <i>ibadah</i></li> <li>• Give evidence and examples to show how Muslims put their beliefs into practice in different ways</li> <li>• Make connections between Muslim beliefs studied &amp; Muslim ways of living in Britain/Cornwall.</li> <li>• Consider and weigh up the value of e.g. submission, obedience, generosity, self-control and worship in the lives of Muslims today and articulate responses on how far they are valuable to people who are not Muslims</li> <li>• Reflect on and articulate what it is like to be a Muslim in Britain today, giving good reasons for their views.</li> </ul>
<b>The Shahadah</b> – the first pillar. The Muslim belief that there is no God but Allah, and Muhammad is his messenger.		
<b>Salah</b> – the second pillar. Praying 5 times each day.	Muslims use their sacred texts as guides for living. The <b>Qur'an</b> is believed to be the words of Allah as told to the prophet Muhammad (pbuh). The <b>Sunnah</b> is a text is believed to show the customs and practices carried out by Muhammad during his life. The <b>Hadith</b> tells the words and instructions of the prophet Muhammad reported by the people around him during his life.	
<b>Zakat</b> – the third pillar. Making an annual charitable donation.		
<b>Sawm</b> – the fourth pillar. Fasting for the month of Ramadan.		
<b>Hajj</b> – the fifth pillar. Muslims try to attend the pilgrimage to Makkah (Mecca) once in their lives.		
<b>Ihram clothing</b> – 2 white pieces of cloth to use as clothing wrapped around the body during Hajj.		