
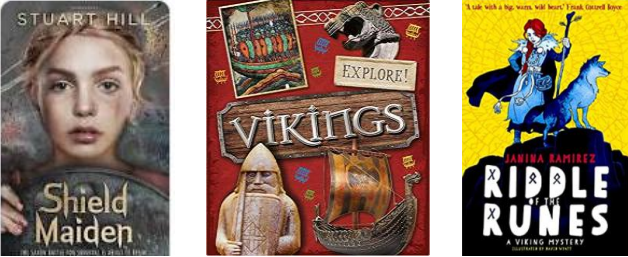
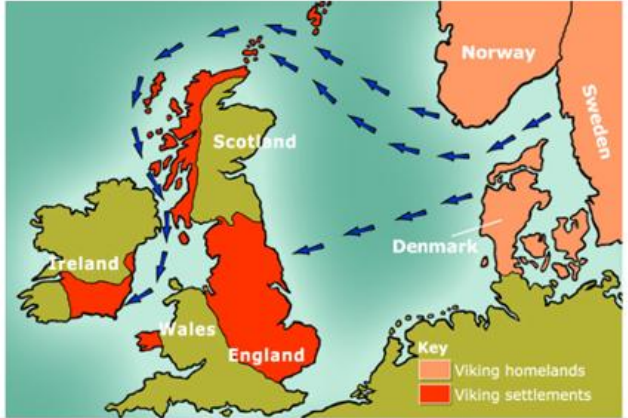


YEAR 5 HISTORY – VIKING INVASION (Summer 2)

Tier 3 Vocabulary	Knowledge Facts	Book Curriculum										
<p>Vikings – people from Scandinavia, who were farmers but part-time warriors, led by people of noble birth.</p>	<p>The Vikings came from Scandinavia – Sweden, Norway and Denmark. First recorded raid in 793AD at Lindisfarne monastery.</p>											
<p>Norse – relating to ancient and medieval Scandinavia and its language. Norsemen (Northmen) were full-time traders.</p>	<p>The Vikings mostly settled in the North of England. Battled for power with the Anglo-Saxons. York (York) was important Viking city - taken over by the Vikings in 866. It was formerly capital of the Saxon kingdom of Northumbria.</p>											
<p>Saga – long stories from ancient Scandinavian societies, usually telling of heroic adventures.</p>	<p>Alfred the Great prevented England being taken over by the Vikings. Grandfather to King Æthelstan, first Saxon king of England.</p>											
<p>Raid – sudden, armed attack with the aim of stealing goods rather than settling on the land.</p>	<p>Wedmore Peace Treaty (878AD) between Alfred the Great (Saxon king) and Guthrum (Viking king). Danelaw later followed this agreement.</p>	<p>Other recommended reads</p>										
<p>Longboats – the long, narrow boats used by Vikings for raiding and invading.</p>	<p>Battle of Stamford Bridge (1066) between army of Harold Godwinson (last Saxon king of England) & Harald Hardrada (last Viking king) ended the Viking era in England. Harald Hardrada was killed in the battle.</p>											
<p>Shield Maiden – a female warrior.</p>												
<p>Berserker – fearless, violent warriors that went to war wearing wolf or bear skins. Origin of the word 'berserk'.</p>	<p>The Battle of Hastings (1066) between Harold, King of England and William of Normandy. William won – William the Conqueror and became King of England, ending Saxon rule of England.</p>											
<p>Jarl – a noble Viking chief or ruler.</p>	<p>William the Conqueror was crowned King of England on Christmas Day, 1066 – the start of the Norman period in England.</p>											
<p>Karl – middle-class people in early Scandinavian society, usually farmers or landowners.</p>	<p>National Curriculum End Points</p> <p>Understand the reasons for invasion from Europe by Anglo-Saxons. Identify where they settled and offer reasons for this.</p> <p>Describe changes over this period of time (inc for lives of the ancient Britons).</p> <p>Evaluate evidence to choose the most reliable forms.</p> <p>Give reasons why there may be different accounts of history.</p>											
<p>Danelaw – an agreed area of England occupied and governed by the Vikings and their laws.</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr style="background-color: #f0e6ff;"> <th style="width: 15%;">409 AD</th> <th style="width: 15%;">c449 AD</th> <th style="width: 15%;">793 AD</th> <th style="width: 15%;">878 AD</th> <th style="width: 15%;">1066 AD</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>End of Roman Rule in Britain. The Romans leave.</td> <td>Anglo-Saxons start invading Britain, then settle and develop kingdoms.</td> <td>First Viking raids on Britain.</td> <td>Danelaw introduced. Vikings settled in the North of England.</td> <td>The Battle of Stamford Bridge ends the Viking era.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	409 AD	c449 AD	793 AD	878 AD	1066 AD	End of Roman Rule in Britain. The Romans leave.	Anglo-Saxons start invading Britain, then settle and develop kingdoms.	First Viking raids on Britain.	Danelaw introduced. Vikings settled in the North of England.	The Battle of Stamford Bridge ends the Viking era.	
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<p>Bayeux Tapestry – a 70 metre long, 50cm tall embroidered cloth detailing the conquest of England by William the Conqueror.</p>	