
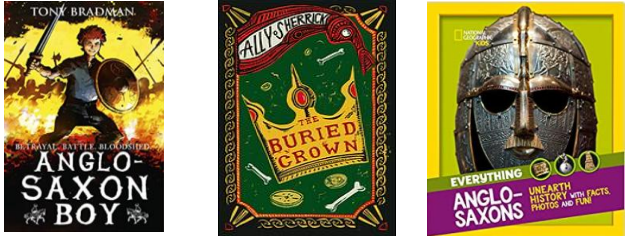
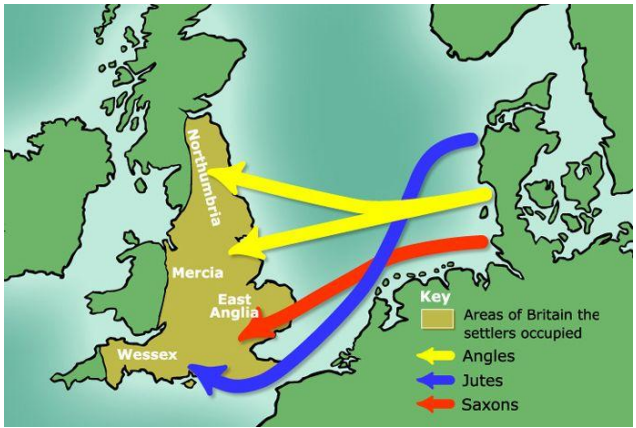


# YEAR 5 HISTORY – THE ANGLO-SAXONS (Summer 1)

Tier 3 Vocabulary	Knowledge Facts	Book Curriculum										
<p><b>Monarchy</b> – a form of government with a king (or queen) in charge.</p>	<p>The Anglo-Saxon period from c. 450 – 1066 AD. ‘Angle-land’ became ‘England.’</p>											
<p><b>Archaeologist</b> - People who discover our history by looking at artefacts that have been found.</p>	<p>The Angles, Saxons and Jutes came from modern-day Germany and Denmark. Reasons: better farmland &amp; weather, to fight &amp; by invitation.</p>											
<p><b>Artefacts</b> – An object made by a human, often historical.</p>	<p>Place names can indicate where Anglo-Saxons settled – mostly in England, but not Cornwall /Devon. Many settlements were by rivers, but not on the coast.</p>											
<p><b>Invasion</b> – Entering a country with armed force.</p>	<p>The Anglo-Saxons originally created 7 kingdoms, each ruled by a king: Northumbria, Mercia, Wessex, Essex, Sussex, East Anglia and Kent. Some became our counties today.</p>											
Other recommended reads												
<p><b>Settlement</b> – A place where people establish a community.</p>	<p>The Monarchy started during Anglo-Saxon times. Æthelstan was considered to be the first king of England.</p>											
<p><b>Anglo-Saxon kingdoms</b> - The Anglo-Saxons formed different areas or regions within England, known as kingdoms.</p>	<p>St Augustine (AD 596) - converted the Anglo-Saxons to Christianity.</p>											
<p><b>Cyning</b> – an Anglo-Saxon king.</p>	<p>Sutton Hoo, a well-preserved ship burial mound discovered in 1939, gave archaeologists lots of information about early Anglo-Saxon kings.</p>											
<p><b>Thane</b> – an important Anglo-Saxon person.</p>	<p>The Anglo-Saxons fought Ancient Britons and took over most of England but not the far SW, Wales or Scotland. Anglo-Saxons fought the Picts and Scots but were unable to build kingdoms in Scotland.</p>	<p>Map of Anglo-Saxon invasion of England.</p>										
<p><b>Ceol</b> – A lower-class Anglo-Saxon person: the common people. Better than a slave.</p>	<p><b>National Curriculum End Points</b>                      Understand the reasons for invasion from Europe by Anglo-Saxons. Identify where they settled and offer reasons for this.                      Describe changes over this period of time (including for lives of the ancient Britons).                      Order significant events, movements and dates on a timeline.</p>											
<p><b>Legacy</b> - Anglo-Saxons left a legacy which included the language we speak, culture and politics. Many of the shires are boundaries for counties today.</p>												
<p><b>Picts</b> – a Celtic group of people living in Scotland.</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin: 0 auto;"> <thead> <tr style="background-color: #f0f0f0;"> <th style="width: 15%;">409 AD</th> <th style="width: 15%;">c449 AD</th> <th style="width: 15%;">793 AD</th> <th style="width: 15%;">878 AD</th> <th style="width: 15%;">1066 AD</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">End of Roman Rule in Britain. The Romans leave.</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Anglo-Saxons start invading Britain, then settle and develop kingdoms.</td> <td style="text-align: center;">First Viking raids on Britain.</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Danelaw introduced. Vikings settled in the North of England.</td> <td style="text-align: center;">The Battle of Hastings brings the end of the Saxon era.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		409 AD	c449 AD	793 AD	878 AD	1066 AD	End of Roman Rule in Britain. The Romans leave.	Anglo-Saxons start invading Britain, then settle and develop kingdoms.	First Viking raids on Britain.	Danelaw introduced. Vikings settled in the North of England.	The Battle of Hastings brings the end of the Saxon era.
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<p><b>Scots</b> – A group of people, originally from Ireland, who lived in Scotland.</p>												